

Shared Decision Making in Scandinavia

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What is Shared Decision Making?











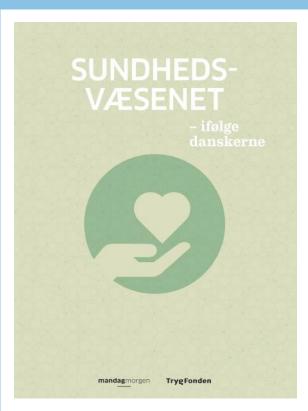
What does the patients say?



"Health Services" – according to the Danes

Mandag Morgen and TrygFonden
2016.

More than 6.000 Danes have been asked about their overall expectations to the health services, their specific experiences and opinions to a number of change management initiatives.



Material:

Ref.: Rapport Mandag Morgen og TrygFonden: Sundhedsvæsenet ifølge danskerne, 2016









What does the patients say?



A majority wants to make shared decisions

"Who would you want to make decisions about treatment if you were in each of the following situations?"

In an acute situation, i.e. heart blood clot

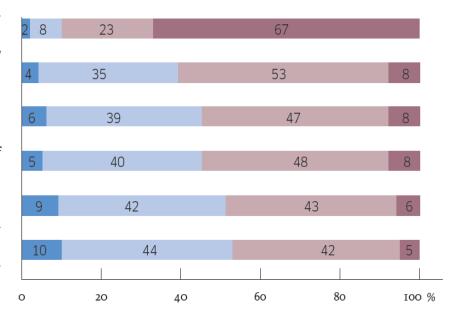
In a complicated course, i.e. where you will need treatment for multiple diseases at the same time

In treatment of chronic diseases, i.e diabetes or arthritis

In a course of rehabilitation, i.e after a longer period of hospitalisation

In a less complicated, planned treatment course, i.e. knee surgery or hip replacement

In a life-threatening disease course, i.e. cancer treatment



- I will make the decisions
- My opinion is of higher value, but the decisions should be made together with the doctor
- The doctor's opinion is of higher value, but the decisions must be made in collaboration with me
- The doctor should make the decisions

Ref.: Rapport Mandag Morgen og TrygFonden: Sundhedsvæsenet ifølge danskerne, 2016







You are the doctor...



"Who do you mostly agree with concerning healthcare decisions?

24 76

A says:

"In general, I feel unsecure as a patient if I am presented with many alternatives. I would prefer that the doctor makes the decisions".

B says:

"In general, I feel more safe as a patient when all possibilities are presented and I decide what will happen".

Ref.: Report Mandag Morgen and TrygFonden: The health Services according to the Danes, 2016



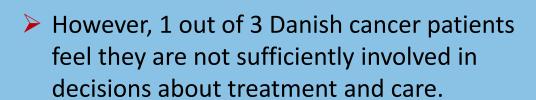






We are not doing it...

Results from The Danish Cancer Society's National Survey of Danish Cancer Patient Experiences show that 3 out of 4 cancer patients prefer decisions about treatment to be made together with clinicians based on information about treatment options, possible side effects, and the patients' preferences.







Clinicians often underestimate the strong wish from patients to be involved in the clinical decision making process. This makes it essential to discuss with patients in explicit terms the role they wish to have in that process.

Ref: Danish Cancer Society: Cancer patients needs and experiences through treatment and in follow-up. Danish Cancer Society. Barometer Survey, 2013. Copenhagen, 2013

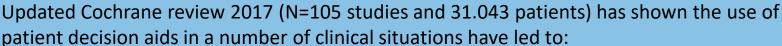








Does it work?





High quality evidence

Moderate quality

evidence

Low quality evidence

Greater knowledge about possibilities

More accurate risk perceptions

Greater accordance between the patient's preferences and the decision

Greater clarity of what matters the most to the patient

Greater participation in decision-making

Fewer patients choose i.e. major elective surgery

More accurate understanding of benefits and harms

Negative consequences in regards of health outcomes, satisfaction or other effects was not reported.





Decision aids for people facing health treatment or screening decisions (Review)









So – why don't we practice SDM?



BUZZ-words and evidence available ...

... Action missing

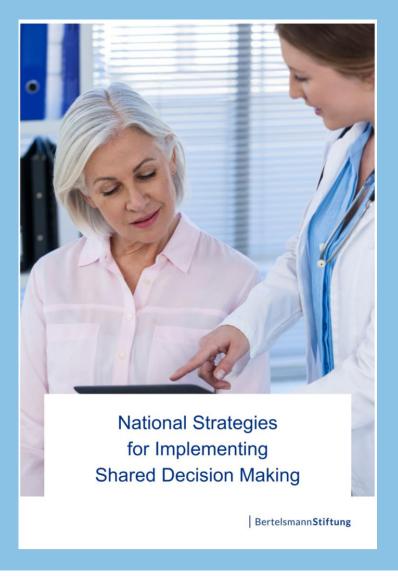








(National) strategies for SDM implementation









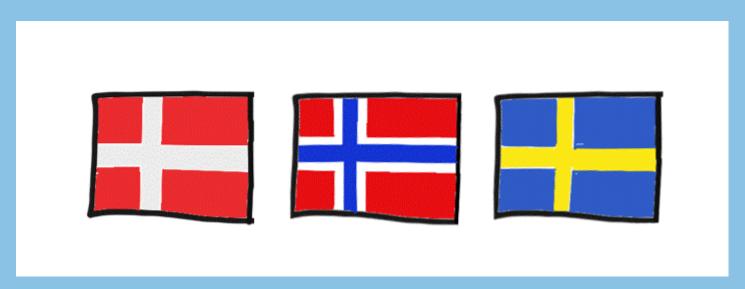
SDM in Scandinavia

Delat beslutsfattande (Sweden)

Samvalg (Norway)

Fælles beslutningstagning (Denmark)











SDM in Scandinavia - Sweden

Delat beslutsfattande (Sweden)

Schizofreni eller schizofreniliknande tillstånd – Delat beslutsfattande

Hälso- och sjukvården och socialtjänsten bör erbjuda delat beslutsfattande till personer med schizofreni och schizofreniliknande tillstånd.

Prioritet enligt rekommendationsskalan

| Bör erbjudas | Kan erbjudas | Kan erbjudas i undantagsfall | Bör inte erbjudas | Endast i forskning och utveckling |
|--------------|--------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1 2 3 | 4 5 6 7 | 8 9 10 | lcke-göra | FoU |

Ref: 1: Nationella riktlinjer för vård och stöd vid schizofreni och schizofreniliknande tillstånd.

2: https://www.uppdragpsykiskhalsa.se/delaktighet-och-inflytande/delat-beslutsfattande/







SDM in Scandinavia - Sweden

Delat beslutsfattande (Sweden)







TRESTEGSMODELLEN FÖR DELAT BESLUTSFATTANDE: OMSÄTT DET I PRAKTIKEN SYFTE **CHECKLISTA** PRESENTATION · Försäkra dig om att patienten förstår att det finns olika ■ Beskriv olika tillgängliga alternativ faktorer att ta hänsyn till när man väljer blodförtunnande Beskriv var patienten kan hitta mer information läkemedel, och att hans/hennes åsikter är viktiga Erbjud stöd i överläggningsprocessen · Hjälp patienten genom beslutsprocessen Fråga om individuella önskemål och preferenser DISKUSSION · Hur du som läkare kan förse patienten med information som Stämma av patientens förkunskaper om risken för stroke och liknande risker med hjälper honom/henne att förstå för- och nackdelar med varje relevant alternativ Presentera en lista över relevanta behandlingsalternativ och förklara skillnaderna · Hjälpa patienten att få mer ingående kunskap om behandlingsalternativen, så att han/hon kan väga de olika Överväg också att diskutera möjligheten till reversering av de olika läkemedlen alternativen mot varandra Informera om fördelar och nackdelar i termer av absolut risk snarare än relativ risk Kontrollera hur mycket patienten har förstått genom att be personen att återberätta vad ni har samtalat om (den s.k. "teach back"-metoden) BESLUT · Hjälp patienten att bilda sin egen uppfattning Uppmuntra patienten att ställa frågor och uttrycka sina önskemål om och inställning till vilken - om någon -Ha flera alternativ redo och var beredd att ge mer vägledning utifrån de önskemål antikoagulationsbehandling som är mest lämplig för just patienten ger uttryck för honom/henne, utifrån den information som erhållits Styr in samtalet på ett beslut genom att fråga om patienten känner sig redo, och avvakta med beslut om patienten behöver mer tid

Ref: Heart of What Matters, Boehringer Ingelheim AB.

https://www.heartofwhatmatters.com/assets/global/pdf/sv/HCP Tools 1 SV.pdf







SDM in Scandinavia - Norway

Samvalg (Norway)





Ref: Helsenorge.no, Universitetsykehuset Nord-Norge (UNN), Helse Sør-Øst

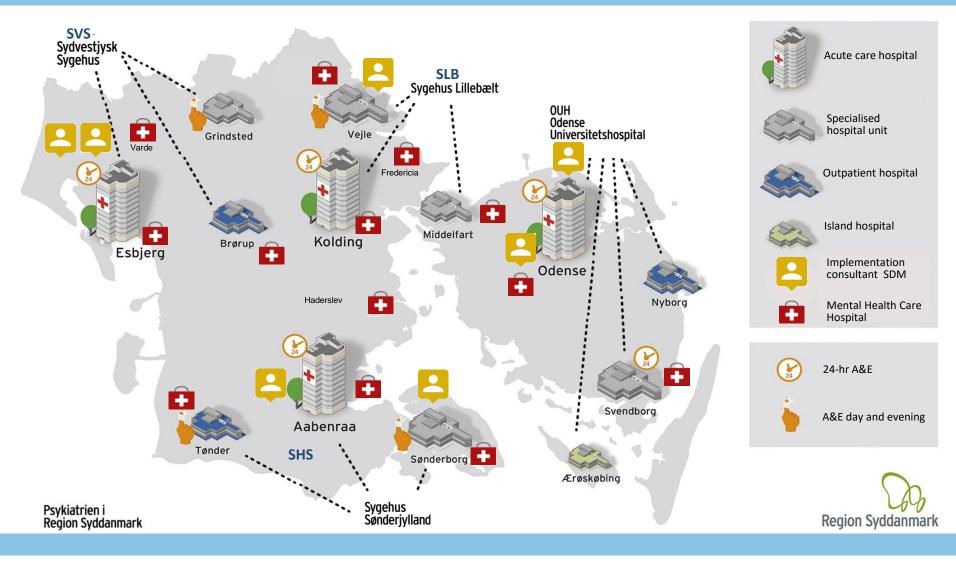
Weblink: https://unn.no/samvalg#samvalgssenteret and https://www.helsenorge.no/samvalg#Hvilke-samvalgsverkt%C3%B8y-finnes?







Hospital units in Region of Southern Denmark



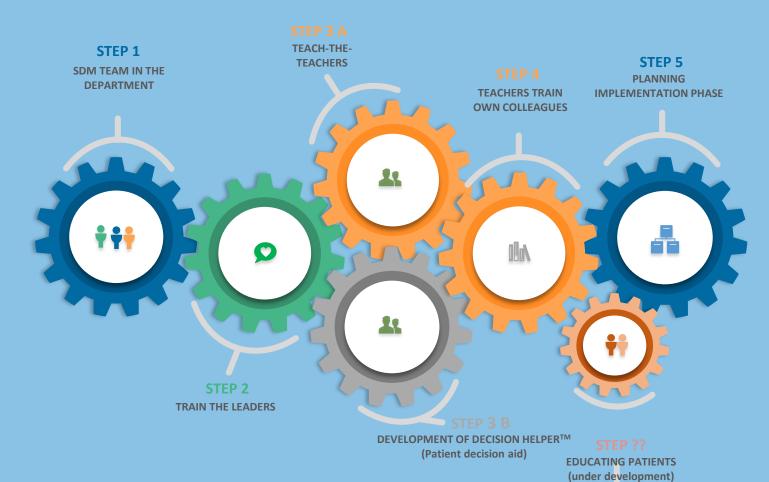






Elements of implementation



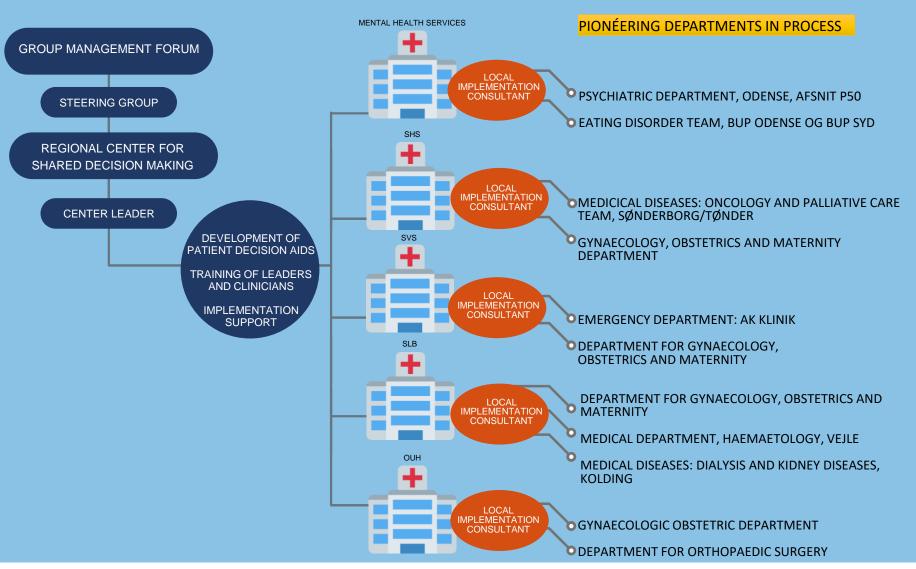








Organisation of SDM implementation initiative











How far have we come? SDM implementation in numbers

- 4 mio. DKK allocated yearly from the Region of Southern Denmark
- 28 Departments/areas within the Region of Southern Denmark are in process with SDM implementation
- 123 Clinicians have been trained as trainers in SDM in the "Teach the Teachers" course
- 718 Clinicians have been trained in SDM by these teachers
- 153 Leaders have participated in the course "Shared Decision Making for leaders"

- 35 Patient decision aids have been developed
- 13 Patient decision aids are in process
- 292 Clinicians have completed a newly developed e-learning programme
- 2 New LUP-Light (national survey on patient experiences) questions on key elements of SDM have been developed. The questions are part of 11 PREM questions that are asked to patients monthly in the Region of Southern Denmark









Patient Decision Aids (PtDAs)

- A generic model "one-size-fits all"= a template
- Development together with Design School Kolding and in co-creation with patients.
- A template to insert data on prosand cons. Risk communication.
- A guide to help patients consider what matters most and the best solution for him/her.





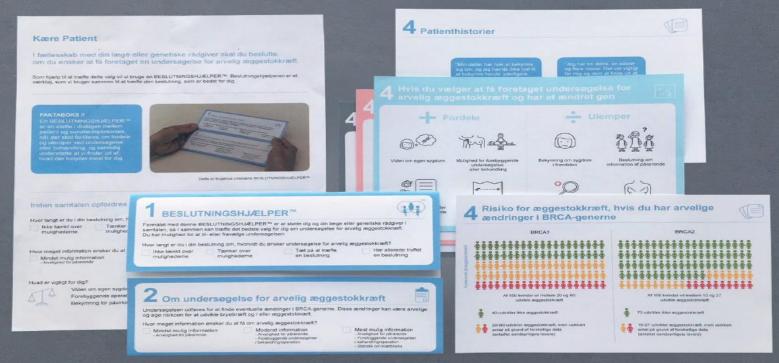




An example of a patient decision aid built from the generic patient decision aid platform

Genetic testing in ovarian cancer //

The final design



Frame: version 5 / Cards: version 7 / Preparation sheet: version 7











Clinical Trials: Benefits and disadvantages









Benefits



Reduces the risk of disease relapse



Taking action



Increases the chance of staying cancer free



Possible to maintain daily activities



Disadvantages



Skin reactions



Fatigue



Heart and lungs



Many hospital appointments



Late side effects



Body image. Solid tissue formation in the breast

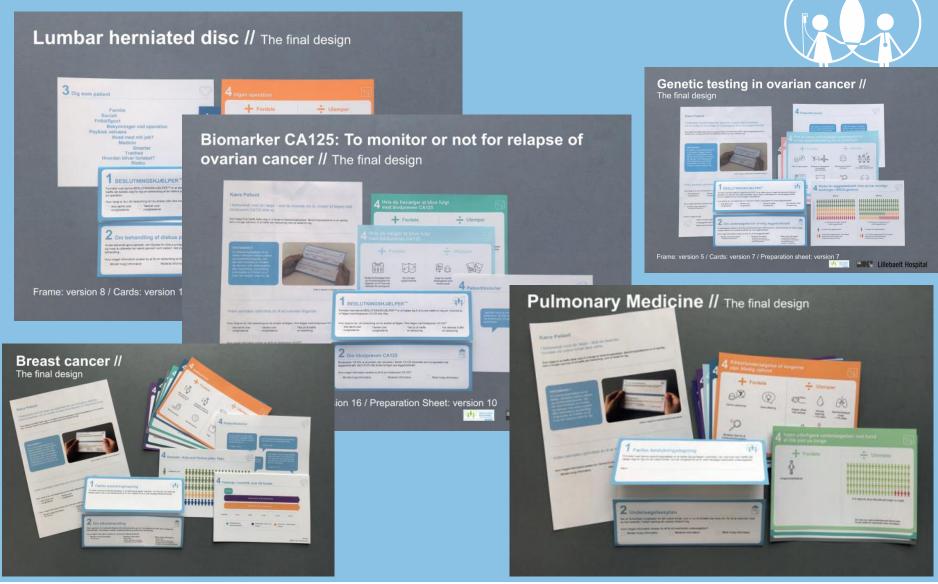








A generic patient decision aid model....

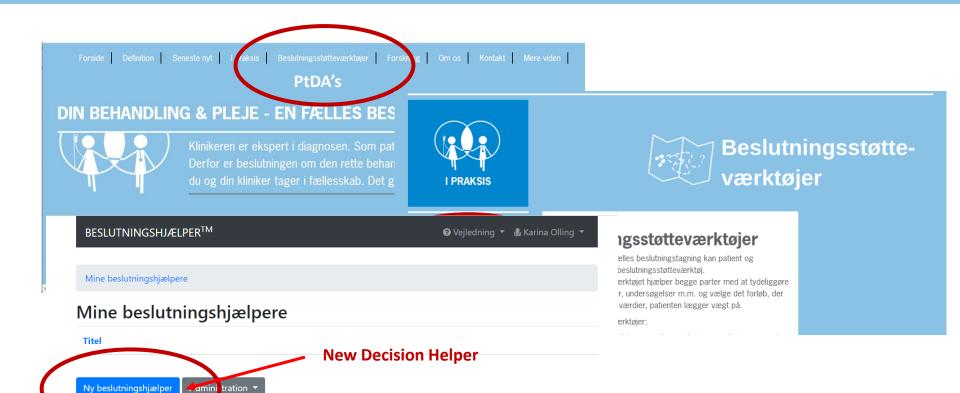








PtDA template platform on www.CFFB.dk

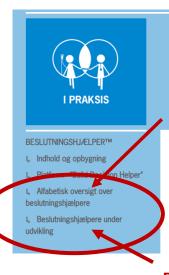








PtDA inventory on www.CFFB.dk



Beslutningsstøtte-

A-Z inventory of Decisioner ktøjer Helpers

RESI LITNINGSHIJEI PERT

- I, Indhold og opbygning
- I, Platform "Build Decision Helper"
- Alfabetisk oversigt over beslutningshiælpere
- Beslutningshjælpere under udvikling

Alfabetisk oversigt over beslutningshjælpere

Browse fagområde:

A B C D E F G H I J K I M N O P Q R S T U V X Y Z Æ Ø Å

Browse diagnose:

a b c d e f g h i j k l n m o p q r s t u v x y z æ ø å

Klik på titlerne for et resumé af den enkelte BESLUTNINGSHJÆLPER™

Abdominal kirurgi / Mave- tarmkirurgi

Cholecystolithiasis/choledocholithiasis - Galdestenssygdom

 Smerteplan efter en Laparoskopisk cholecystektomi, Odense Universitets Hospital, Nyborg

Fødsel og barsel

Fødsel

og sundhedsprofessionelle i fælles beslutningstagning -Pallierende behandling, Implementeringsprojekt: Odense Universitets Hospital, Sygehus Lillebælt samt Rigshospitalet København

Æggestokkræft/Cancer Ovarie

- Sammen om valg et trygt forløb for den gynækologiske kræftpatient - Platin resistiv. Odense Universitets Hospital, Sygehus Lillebælt samt Århus Noiversitets Hospital
- Sammen om valg et trygt forløb og den gynækologiske kræftpatient - Platin sensitiv, Odense seiversitets Hospital, Sygehus Lillebælt samt Århus Universitets Hospital
- Til- eller fravalg af genetisk test/BRCA-Test ik kvinder med æggestokkræft, Sygehus Lillebælt, Vejle
- Valg eller fravalg af CA125 blodprøver ved opfølgning patienter med æggestokkræft, Sygehus Lillebælt, Veile

Plastikkirurgi

Decision Helper

 Brystrekonstruktion og patientinddragelse – Fælles for ovarian beslutninger i rekonstruktiv brystkirurgi, Sygehus Lillebælt,
 Vejle cancer relapse

Rygkirurgi

Diskusprolans







PtDA inventory on www.CFFB.dk



- Kemoterapi: Enkeltstof Caelyx
- Kemoterapi: Enkeltstof Topetecan
- Vedligeholdelsesbehandling
- Observation
- Forsøgsbehandling

Indeholder forberedelsesark

Preperation sheet yes or no

Udviklet af Developed by

Projekt "Sammen om et valg":

- Odense Universitets Hospital, Onkologisk ambulatorium
- · Sygehus Lillebælt, Vejle, Onkologisk ambulatorium
- Århus Universitets Hospital, Onkologisk afdeling

Ansvarlig Responsible

- Anja Ør Knudsen, Afdelingslæge, Odense Universitets Hospital
- Karina Dahl Steffensen, Professor, overlæge, ph.d., Sygehus Lillebælt, Veile
- Lars Fokdal, Overlæge, ph.d, Århus Universitets Hospital

Version Version

4(OUH, SLB, AUH)









PtDA inventory on www.CFFB.dk

Årstal Year

2020

Opdateres Next update

December 2021

Adgang til BESLUTNINGSHJÆLPER™ Access to Decision Helper

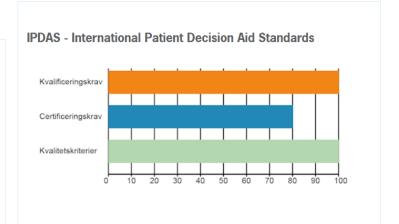
Kontakt Center for Fælles Beslutningstagning:

Charlotte Hald Fausbøll

Brugere der er logget ind på Region Syddanmarks netværk kan

tilgå udkast til beslutningshjælperen (pdf)

Link to PDF version of Decision Helper



6 ud af 6 kvalificeringskrav er opfyldt

IPDAS Qualifying criteria

Dette beslutningsstøtteværktøj opfylder IPDAS kvalificeringskrav

4 ud af 5 certificeringskriterier er opfyldt*

IPDAS Certifying criteria

Medvirkende til at minimere BIAS i beslutningsstøtteværktøjet

17 ud af 17 kvalitetskriterier er opfyldt*

IPDAS Quality criteria

Optimerer kvaliteten af beslutningsstøtteværktøjet

*lkke relevante kriterier indgår ikke i vurderingen

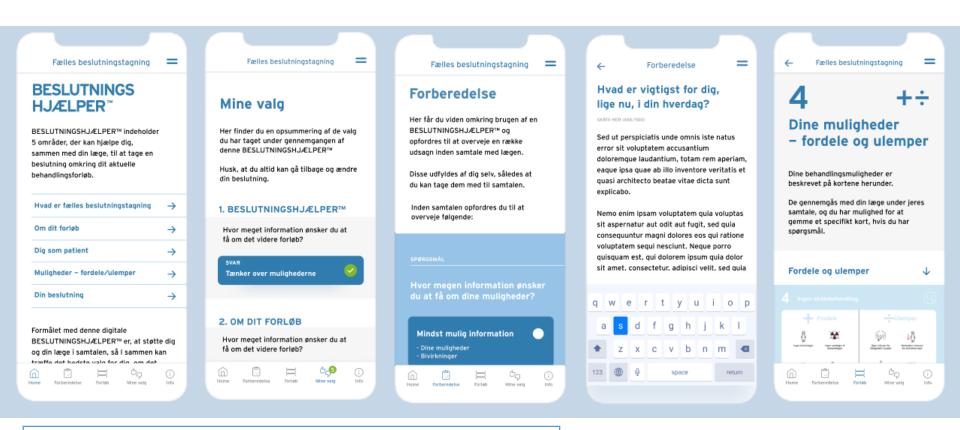








Digitalization of the DECISION HELPERTM



Different stages of the Digital Decision Helper







E- learning platform for clinicians

- Launched in August 2020
- Consists of two online modules: introductory module and main module based on an interactive case
- Between the two modules, a classroom teaching session can be scheduled, but the modules can also stand alone





Positive feedback from clinicians: based on 118 evaluations, the top 5 of adjectives to describe the e-learning platform were:

Useful (59 answers)
Relevant (46 answers)
Meaningful (44 answers)
Easy to use (42 answers)
Motivating (37 answers)

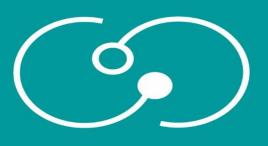












ISDM 2022

June 19-22 2022, Kolding, Denmark

www.isdm2022.com



















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